

Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra
Course of Study for BBA.LL.B. (Hons) 5-Year Integrated Course(W.E.F. 2016-17) Second Year

Paper	Semester-III	Paper	Semester-IV
Subject Code	Subject	Subject Code	Subject
301-A	English-III (Vocabulary, Advanced Writing Skills and An Introduction to Research Methodology)	401-A	Principles of Banking
302-A	Understanding Human Behaviour	402-A	Macro Business Environment
303-A	Micro Business Environment	403-A	Law of Crimes-I (I.P.C.)
304-A	Constitutional Law of India-I	404-A	Constitutional Law of India-II
305-A	Property Law	405-A	Jurisprudence
306-A	Public International Law	406-A	Environmental Law

BBA.LL.B (Hons.) 5 – Year Integrated Course

III- Semester

English – III

(Vocabulary, Advanced Writing Skills and An Introduction to Research Methodology)

Paper 301-A

Internal Assessment : 20 Marks

Theory: 80 Marks

Total : 100Marks

Time : 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and Question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Vocabulary

Foreign Words and Phrases (Specially Used in the Field Of Legal Studies), Idioms; Proverbs; One Word Substitution

UNIT-II

Composition Skills

- a) Precis Writing
- b) Essay Writing on Law-Oriented Issues
- c) Report Writing: Business Reports, Official Reports, Newspaper Reports

UNIT-III

Introduction to Research Methodology

- a) Social Science Research: Definition, Scope, Objectives
- b) Types of Research: Experimental and Non-Experimental
- c) Research Problem Formulation, Hypothesis
- d) Sources of Data: Primary and Secondary
- e) Documentation: Preparation of Bibliography

UNIT-IV

Book Review

The Home and the World by Rabindranath Tagore

That Long Silence by Shashi Deshpande

The Argumentative Indian by Amartya Sen

Suggested Readings

- 1 Seidl, Jennifer and W. Mc Mordie : English Idioms
2. Aiyer, K.J. : Judicial Dictionary
3. Wallace, Michael J. : Study Skills in English, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge
4. Gibaldi, Joseph : MLA Handbook for Research Papers, East-West Press Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi

5. Kogthari, C.R. :Research Methodology, Methods and Techniques Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi
6. O’Heary, Z. :The Essential Guide to Doing Research Sage. London. 2004
7. Rabindranath Tagore : The Home and the World (Penguin Classics)
8. Shashi Deshpande :That Long Silence Penguin Books. 1989
9. Amartya Sen :The Argumentative Indian: Writing on Indian Culture, History and Identity Penguin Books. 2005

BBA.LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course
III-Semester
Understanding Human Behaviour

Paper 302-A

Internal Assessment : 20 Marks
Theory: 80 Marks
Total : 100Marks
Time : 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT I

Understanding Human Behaviour: Nature, Meaning; Approaches for studying Human Behaviour: Behavioural Approach, Cognitive Approach, Psychoanalytic Approach Personality-Nature and Meaning, Theories of personality- Trait Theory, Psychoanalytic Theory, Social learning Theory.

UNIT II

Emotions-Nature and Meaning, Physiological responses in emotions, Theories of emotions. Motivation-Nature and Meaning, Theories of motivation-Maslow's hierarchy of needs, Theory X and Y, Two Factor Theory.

UNIT III

Perception-Nature and Meaning, Laws of Perceptual Organization, Attention and Perception; Learning-Nature and Meaning, Theories of learning-Classical conditioning, Operant conditioning, Memory and Forgetting.

UNIT IV

Behaviour at Workplace: Nature, Meaning. Group as a medium of learning :Group Development Process; Group Dynamics in Workplaces: Group Cohesiveness; Group Think;Group Decision Making.

Suggested Readings:

1. Davis, K. : Human Behaviour at Work, Organizational Behaviour, Tata McGraw, Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi
2. Luthans. F. : Organizational Behaviour, McGraw-Hill Book Company
3. Robbins, S.P. : Organizational Behaviour, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
4. Dwivedi, R.S. : Human Relations and Organizational Behaviour Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi
5. Schermerhorn : Managing Organizational Behaviour, et al. John Wiley & Sons, New Delhi.
6. Kreitner and Kinicki : Organizational Behaviour, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi

BBA.LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course

III -Semester

Micro Business Environment

Paper 303-A

Internal Assessment : 20 Marks

Theory: 80 Marks

Total : 100Marks

Time : 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT I

Business environment: concept, nature and significance. Economic, social, political forces affecting business operations & growth. Types of business environment. Environmental scanning. Risk in business environment- country risk and political risk.

UNIT II

Economic systems: capitalism, socialism & mixed economy. Economic planning in India: objectives, strategy and problems. Impact of economic planning in India.

UNIT III

Economic roles of government: regulatory role, promotional role, entrepreneurial role, planning role, economic role in Indian context. The constitutional environment and state intervention in business.

UNIT IV

Social responsibility of business: concept, rationale, dimensions and its disclosure by Indian business. Professionalisation and business ethics.

Competitive environment of business with reference to Competition Act, 2002.

Suggested Readings

1. Francis Cherunil lam : Business Environment, Himalaya Publications
2. Suresh Bedi : Business Environment, Excel Books
3. Alok Goyal : Environment Managers, V.K. Publications
4. Jusitn Paul : Business Environment, Tata Mc-Graw Hill

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT I

1. Nature, Salient Features and Preamble of Constitution of India.
2. Union and its Territory (Articles 1-4)
3. Citizenship (Articles 5-11)
4. Fundamental Rights in General (Articles 12-13)

Leading Case-Keshavananda Bharti v. State of Kerala. AIR 1973 SC 1461.

UNIT II

1. Right to Equality (Articles 14-18)
2. Right to Freedom (Article 19)
3. Right to Freedom (Articles 20, 21 & 22).

Leading Case – Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597.

UNIT III

1. Right against Exploitation (Articles 23-24)
2. Right to Freedom of Religion (Articles of 25-28)
3. Cultural and Educational Rights (Articles 29-30)
4. Saving of Certain Laws (Articles 31A-31C)
5. Right to Constitutional Remedies (Articles 32-35)

Leading Case – T.M.A. Pai Foundation v. State of Karnatka, AIR 2003 SC 355

UNIT IV

1. Directive Principles of State Policy (Articles 36-51)
2. Fundamental Duties (Articles 51A)
3. Right to Property (Articles 300 A)

Leading Case – Sarla Mudgal v. Union of India (1995) 3 SCC 635

Books Recommended:

1. Basu, D.D. : Constitution of India
2. Chander Pal : Centre State Relations and Cooperative Federation
3. Chander Pal : State Autonomy in Indian Federation
4. Diwan, Paras : Constitution of India
5. Gupta, R.K. : Centre State Fiscal Relations under Indian Constitution
6. Jain, M.P. : Indian Constitution Law
7. Seervai, H.M. : Constitutional Law of India
8. Singh Mahendra, P. : V.N. Shukla's Constitutional Law of India
9. Narinder Kumar : Constitutional Law of India'
10. Pandey, J.N. : Constitutional Law of India

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Interpretation Clause, Immovable Property, Attested, Registered, Actionable Claim and Notice, Definition of Transfer of Property, Transferable property, Untransferable Interests or properties, Persons Competent to Transfer, Operation of Transfer, Conditional Transfer; Condition Restraining Alienation; Transfer for benefit of unborn person; Rules against Perpetuity; vested Interest and Contingent interest.

Leading Case: - Mani Mani v. Mani Joshua AIR 1969 SC 1311

UNIT-II

Election and Apportionment Restricted Covenants; Transfer by ostensible owner, Transfer by unauthorized person who subsequently acquires interest, Fraudulent Transfer; Doctrine of Lis-pendens and part performance. Sale of Immovable property, Definition of sale and Contract to sell, rights and liabilities of buyer and seller

Leading Case:- Mohan Lal v. Mira Abdul Gaffur, AIR 1996 SC 910

UNIT-III

Mortgage of Immovable property-Definition of Mortgage, Forms of Mortgages, Rights of Redemption of Mortgage and Equity of Redemption; Subrogation; Mashalling and Contribution; Gifts Definition of Gift, Modes of Creation of gift, suspension and revocation of gift and onerous gift, Definition and kinds of leases: Distinction between lease and License, Modes of Creation and Determination of Lease.

Leading Case:- Delhi Development Authority v. Slipper Construction Co. (P) Ltd. and others AIR 2000 SC 573

UNIT-IV

Indian Easement Act;

Definition and Essential features of Easement; Kind of easement; Easement of Necessity and quasi-easement, Easement by prescription, Extinction, Suspension and Revival of Easement.

Leading Case:- Mahadev v. State of Bombay AIR 1959 SC 745

Suggested Readings

1. Mulla :Transfer of Property Act
2. Lahiri, S.M. :Transfer of Property Act
3. Shah, S.M. : Transfer of Property Act
4. Shukla, S.N. : Transfer of Property Act

5. Ameen and Shastri : The Law of Easement
6. Subbha Rao, G.C.V. : The Transfer of Property Act

**III- Semester
Public International Law**

Paper 306-A

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks
Theory: 80 Marks
Total : 100Marks
Time : 3 hours**

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Definition, Nature and Sources of International Law, Subjects and place of individual in International Law, Relationship between International and Municipal Law, Codification and Progressive Development of International Law.

Leading Case:

Gramophone Company of India Ltd. v. Birendra Bahadur Pandey AIR 1984 SC 667

UNIT-II

Nature of State, Non-state entities, Recognition, State Succession, State Jurisdiction including Jurisdiction on High Sea, Acquisition and Loss of territory, Intervention, Neutrality, Genocide.

Leading Case: Union of India v. Sukumar Sen Gupta AIR 1990 SC 1692

UNIT-III

Nationality, Extradition, Diplomatic Agents, Asylum, Modes of Settlement of International Disputes: - Peaceful and Coercive, International Treaties, Blockade, Prize Court..

Leading Case: Harbhajan Singh v. Union of India AIR 1987 SC 9

UNIT-IV

United Nations- Origin, Purpose, Principles and membership of United Nations
General Assembly- Composition, Function and Legal Significance of U.N. General Assembly
Security Council- Composition, Functions, Veto and Double Veto
The International Court of Justice: Composition, Binding force of decisions and contribution of ICJ in development of Law.

Leading Case: Meganbhai Patel v. Union of India AIR 1969 SC 783

Suggested Readings

1. Kapoor, S.K. : International law and Human Rights
2. Aggarwal, H.O. : International law and Human Rights
3. Tondon, M.P. : Public International Law
4. Starke J.G. : An Introduction to International Law

IV- Semester
Principles of Banking

Paper 401-A

Internal Assessment : 20 Marks
Theory: 80 Marks
Total : 100Marks
Time : 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Bank – Concept, Classification their objectives & functions.

Legal framework of regulation of banks: Banking Regulation Act 1949 and main amendments, RBI Act 1934 and main amendments. Functions of RBI.

UNIT-II

Banking forms – Payments and Small Banking, Corporate Banking, Rural Banking, Retail Banking, International Banking, e- Banking reforms in banking after 1991.

UNIT-III

Banker-customer relationship: Payment and collection of cheques; special services Rendered by Banks

UNIT-IV

Banking technology: computerization, internet, mobile and ATMs, security issues, priority Sector lending; performance analysis of banks

Suggested Readings:

1. Justin Paul and Padmalatha Suresh :‘Management of Banking and financial services’. TMH 2009.
2. M. Ravathy Sriram and P.K. Bamanan :Core banking solution’ PHI 2008
3. Jyotsna Sethi and Nishevan Bhatia :‘Elements of Banking and Insurance’ PHI 2008.
4. Vijayaragavan Iyengar :‘Introduction to Banking’ Excel Books Pvt. Ltd. 2007.
5. Viganim, BML :‘Banking, law and practice’ Konak Publication 2005
6. K.C. Shekhar, Lakshmy Shekhar :‘Banking, theory and practice’ Pearson publications, 2009

**BBA.LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course
II-Semester
Macro Business Environment**

Paper 402-A

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks
Theory : 80 Marks
Total : 100Marks
Time : 3 hours**

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT I

Economic Reforms- Liberalisation, privatization, and globalization. Industrial policy of India-Meaning, Current Industrial Policy.

UNIT II

Foreign capital and technology: foreign investment policy, multinational corporations, foreign investment in India. Regulation and promotion of foreign trade.

UNIT III

Nature & operations of multilateral economic institutions- World Bank, World Trade Organisation and International Monetary Fund.

UNIT IV

Monetary & Fiscal Policy of India: Meaning and significance & latest policy. Exim policy of India and its impact on Indian exports & imports in various sectors.

Suggested Readings:

- | | |
|------------------------|--|
| 1. Francis Cherunillam | :Business Environment, Himalaya Publications |
| 2. Suresh Bedi | :Business Environment, Excel Books |
| 3. Alok Goyal | :Environment for Managers, V.K. Publications |
| 4. Justin Paul | :Business Environment, Tata Mc-Graw Hill |

**BBA.LL.B.(Hons.) 5 –Year Integrated Course
IV –Semester**

Law of Crimes-I (Indian Penal Code)

Paper 403-A

Internal Assessment : 20 Marks

Theory : 80 Marks

Total : 100Marks

Time : 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT - I

Indian Penal Code, 1860:

1. Constituent Elements of Crime : Mens rea & Actus reus.
2. Territorial Jurisdiction (Section 1-5)
3. General Explanations (Section 6-52-A)
4. Punishments (53-75)
5. General Exceptions (Section 76-106)
6. Abetment (Sections 107-120)
7. Criminal Conspiracy (120-A, 120-B)
8. Offences against the State (Sections 121-124-A)
9. Offences against the Public Tranquility (Sections 141-160)

Prescribed Cases:

Nalini v. State, 1999 Cr.L.J. 3124 (SC)

UNIT – II

1. False Evidence (Sections 191-193)
2. Offences Affecting Life (Sections 299-309)
3. Causing Miscarriage, etc. (Sections 312-318)
4. Hurt and Grievous hurt (Sections 319-326-B)
5. Wrongful Restraint, Wrongful Confinement, Criminal Force, Assault, etc. (Sections 339-342, 349-354-D)
6. Kidnapping, Abduction, Sexual Offences (Sections 359-363, 375-377)

Prescribed Case:

K.M. Nanavati v. State of Maharashtra, AIR 1962 SC 605

UNIT-III

1. Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity (Sections 378-379, 383-384, 390-396)
2. Criminal Misappropriation of Property, Criminal Breach of Trust, Receiving of Stolen Property (Sections 403-406, 410, 411)
3. Cheating, Mischief (Sections 415-420, 425, 426)
4. Criminal Trespass and House Trespass (Sections 441-448)
5. Forgery (Sections 463-465)

Prescribed Case:

Shyam Bihari v. State U.P., AIR 1957 SC320

UNIT – IV

1. Offences relating to Marriage (Sections 493-498)
2. Offences of Cruelty by Husband or Relatives of the Husband (Section 498-A)
3. Defamation (Sections 499-502)
4. Criminal Intimidation and international insult the modesty of a women etc. (Sections 503-510)
5. Attempt (Sections 511)

Prescribed Case:

Reema Agarwal v. Anupam, 2004 Cr LJ 892 (SC)

Suggested Readings:

1. Gour, H.S. : The Penal Law of India
2. Raju, V.B. : Commentaries on the Indian Penal Code
3. Singh, Jaspal : Indian Penal Code
4. Nelson, Reginald A. : The Indian Penal Code
5. Ratanlal and Dhirajlal : The Indian Penal Code
6. Bhattacharya, T. : Indian Penal Code
7. Tripathi, B.N. Mani : Text Book of Criminal Law
8. Tandon, M.P. : Indian Penal Code
9. Mishra, S.N. : Indian Penal Code
10. Gour, K.D. : A Text Book in the India Penal Code
11. Gandhi, B.M. : Indian Penal Code
12. Chandrashekhar Pillai, K.N. : Essay on Indian Penal Code, 1860

Study Material:

1. Indian Penal Code, 1860
2. The Criminal Law (Amendment) Act, 2013
3. Information Technology Act, 2000
4. Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988
5. Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961
6. P.C. & PNDT Act, 1994

Paper 404-A

Internal Assessment : 20 Marks

Theory: 80 Marks

Total : 100Marks

Time : 3 hours

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT I

1. The Union Executive and Parliament (Articles 52-123)
2. The State Executive and The State Legislature (Articles 152-213)
3. Parliamentary Privileges (Articles 105 and 194)

Leading Case – Samsher Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1974 SC 2192

UNIT II

1. Supreme Court of India Establishment, Jurisdiction and Powers (Articles 124-145)
2. High Court in The States (Articles 214-231)
3. Subordinate Courts (Articles 233-237)
4. Independence of the Judiciary
5. Writ Jurisdiction (Articles 32 & 226)

Leading Case – Supreme Court Advocates-on-Record Association v. Union of India AIR 1994 SC 268

UNIT III

1. Relations between the Union in the States
 - (a) Legislative Relations (Articles 245-255)
 - (b) Administrative Relations (Articles 256-263)
 - (c) Financial Relations (Articles 264-290)
2. Freedom of Trade and Commerce & Intercourse (Articles 301-307)
3. Service under the Union and the State (Articles 308-323)

Leading Case – Union of India v. Tulsi Ram Patel, (1985) 3 SCC 398

UNIT IV

1. Tribunals (Articles 323 A & 323 B)
2. Elections (Articles 324-329)
3. Panchayats and Municipalities (Articles 243-243 ZG)
4. Emergency provisions (Articles 352-360)
5. Amendment of the Constitution (Articles 368)
6. Provision relating to Jammu & Kashmir (Article 370)

Leading Case – S.R. Bommai v. Union of India, AIR 1994 SC 1918

Books Recommended:

1. Basu, D.D. : Constitution of India
2. Chander Pal : Centre State Relations and Cooperative Federation
3. Chander Pal : State Autonomy in Indian Federation
4. Diwan, Paras : Constitution of India

5. Gupta, R.K. : Centre-State Fiscal Relations under Indian Constitution
6. Jain, M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law
7. Seervai, H.M. : Constitutional Law of India
8. Singh Mahendra, P. : V.N. Shukla's Constitutional Law of India
9. Narinder Kumar : Constitutional Law of India
10. Pandey, J.N. : Constitutional Law of India

**IV- Semester
Jurisprudence**

Paper 405-A

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks
Theory: 80 Marks
Total : 100Marks
Time : 3 hours**

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
- (d) Each question in Unit I-IV shall carry 15 marks and question no. 9 in Unit -V shall carry 20 Marks.

UNIT-I

Jurisprudence- Definition Nature and Scope

Natural Law School- Ancient Theories (Greek, Roman and Hindu); Dark Age (St. Augustine); Medieval Theories (St. Thomas Aquinas); Renaissance Theories (Hobbes, Rousseau); Modern Theories (Stamner, Fuller)

Positive Law School-Bentham Austin and Hart

Kelsen's Pure Theory of Law

UNIT-II

Historical School- Savigny and Maine

Sociological School- Ihering, Ehrlich, Duguit and Roscoe Pound

Realist School (American and Scandinavian Realism) -Holmes, Frank, Llewellyn, Olivercrona

UNIT-III

Definition, Nature, Purpose of Law and Classification of Law

Sources of Law- Custom, Legislation, Precedent

Administration of Justice- Civil and Criminal

UNIT-IV

Legal Concepts- Rights and Duties, Persons, Property, Possession, Ownership.

Suggested Readings

Dias	:Jurisprudence
Keeton	:Legal Theory
Friedman	:Legal Theory
Paton	:Jurisprudence
B.N. Mani Tripathi	:Jurisprudence-Legal Theory

Paper 406-A

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks
Theory: 80 Marks
Total : 100Marks
Time : 3 hours**

Note:

- (a) Nine questions shall be set in all, two questions in each unit I-IV and one compulsory question in unit-V.
- (b) The compulsory question in unit-V shall consist of four parts, one from each Unit I-IV.
- (c) The Candidate shall be required to attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each Unit I-IV and question no. 9 in Unit- V shall be compulsory.
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UNIT-I

History of Environmental Protection in India, Environmental Problems & Factors Responsible, Constitutional Provisions and environmental protection in India.

International concern for environmental protection and sustainable development including Stockholm Declaration of 1972, World Commission on Environment and Development, 1987
Rio-Declaration, 1992 and Earth Summit of 1997

Leading Case: Indian Council for Enviro-legal Action v. Union of India AIR 1996 SC 1446.

UNIT-II

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986:

Definitions (Section 2), General powers of Central Government (section 3-6), Prevention, Control and Abatement of Environment Pollution (Section 7-17), Miscellaneous (Section 18-26)

The National Green Tribunal Act, 2010

Definitions (Section 2), Establishment of Tribunal (Section 3-13), Jurisdiction, Powers and Proceeding of the Tribunal (Section 14-25) Penalty (Section 26-28) Miscellaneous (Section 29-38)

Leading Case: M.C.Mehta v. Union of India (Oleum Gas Leak Case) AIR 1987 SC 1086

UNIT-III

Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974:

The Central and State Boards for prevention and Control of Water pollution (Section 3-12), Joint Boards (Section 13-15), Powers and Functions of Boards (Section 16-18), Prevention and Control of Water Pollution (Section 19-33A), Penalties and Procedure (Section 41-51)

Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act 1981:

Definitions (Section 2), Central and State Boards for the prevention and control of Air Pollution (Section 3-15), Powers and Function of Boards (Section 16-18), Prevention and Control of Air Pollution (Section 19-31A), Criminal Law and Environment Protection.

Leading Case: M.C. Mehta v. Union of India AIR 1988 SC 1037 (Kanpur Tanneries Case)

UNIT-IV

The Wild life (Protection) Act, 1972: Authorities under the Act (Section 3-8), Hunting of wild Animals (Section 9-12), Sanctuaries, National Parks and Closed Areas (Section 18-38), Central Zoo Authority and Recognition of Zoos (Section 38A-38J), Constitution of National Tiger Conservation

Authority and its powers and functions (Section 38L and 38O), Tiger and other Endangered Species Crime control bureau (Section 38 Y and 38Z), Trade or Commerce in wild Animals, Animal articles and Trophies(Section 39-49), Prohibition of Trade or Commerce in trophies etc. (Section 49A-49C), Prevention and detection of Offences (Section 50-58), Miscellaneous (Section 59 - 66).

The Indian forest Act, 1927:

Interpretation clause (Section 2), Reserved Forest (section 3-27), Village forest (section 28), Protected Forest (section 29-34), Control over forest and land not being the property of Government (Section 35-38) Duty on Timber and other forest Produce (section 39-40), Control of timber and other forest produce in transit (section 41-44), Collection of drift and standard Timber (section 45-51), Penalties and Procedure (section 52-69), Cattle Trespass(section 70-71), Forest officers (section 72-75), Miscellaneous (Section 79-85 A).

Leading Case: Indian Handicraft Emporium v. Union of India, (2003) 7 SCC 589

Suggested Readings:

1. Agarwal, S. : Legal Control of Environmental Pollution
2. Chaturvedi, R.G. & Chaturvedi, M.M. : Law on Protection of Environment and prevention of Pollution
3. H. N. Tiwari : Environmental Law
4. Krishna Iyer, V.R. : Environmental Pollution and Law, 1984
5. Paras Diwan : Environmental Administration-Law and Judicial Attitude, Vols. I & II, 1992
6. Rama Krishna : The Emergence of Environmental laws in Developing Countries-A Case Study of India
7. Srivastava, A.B. : Protect Global Environment, 1994
8. Jaswal, P.S & Nishtha : Environmental Law
9. Shanthakumar, S. : Introduction to Environmental Law
10. Aggarwal, Nomita : Noise Pollution
11. Sripada, S. : The Municipal Corporations and Environment.

